

I Semester

1.1 Fundamentals of Social Sciences

1. What is Social Science

Daily Life Application:

Helps us understand human relationships, society, and behavior, improving communication and decision-making in daily life.

Future Applications:

Forms the foundation for careers in law, education, administration, public policy, and research.

2. Understanding History and Society

Daily Life Application:

Teaches us to learn from past events and decisions, helping us understand the present society better.

Future Applications:

Useful for careers in history, archaeology, journalism,

policy-making, and teaching.

3. Society and Social Behaviour

Daily Life Application:

Enhances empathy, cooperation, and conflict resolution in our day-to-day interactions with others.

Future Applications:

Important for professions in psychology, sociology, counseling, HR, and social services.

4. Political Economy

Daily Life Application:

Helps us understand how political decisions and economic policies affect jobs, prices, and public welfare.

Future Applications:

Vital for careers in economics, governance, business,

public administration, and international relations.

5. Essentials of Computer

Daily Life Application:

Supports everyday tasks like online communication, learning, banking, and accessing services.

Future Applications:

Essential for careers in IT, software development, AI, cybersecurity, and digital innovation.

1.2 Perspectives on Indian Society

1. Man in Society

Daily Life Application:

Helps individuals understand their roles, responsibilities, and rights within families, communities, and nations.

Future Applications:

Useful in careers like social work, community leadership, education, and civil services where understanding social roles is essential.

2. Indian Heritage and Freedom Struggle in India

Daily Life Application:

Instills pride in our cultural roots and values like unity, sacrifice, and patriotism.

Future Applications:

Supports careers in history, cultural studies, civil services, and public speaking; inspires leadership and

activism.

3. Indian Constitution

Daily Life Application:

Guides us to be aware of our fundamental rights and duties, promoting justice, equality, and democratic values in everyday life.

Future Applications:

Crucial for legal, political, administrative, and civil service careers, and for those working to uphold justice and governance.

4. Indian Economy

Daily Life Application:

Helps people understand inflation, taxation, budgeting, and how national decisions affect personal finances.

Future Applications:

Important for professions in economics, finance, business, banking, entrepreneurship, and public policy.

5. Impact on Society and Analytics

Daily Life Application:

Allows individuals to observe, analyze, and understand trends and changes in society, behavior, and development.

Future Applications:

Vital for careers in data science, social research, public planning, market analysis, and policymaking.

II Semester

2.1 Science and Human Past

1. What is History?

Daily Life Application:

Teaches us lessons from the past, helping us understand cultural identity, societal change, and human progress.

Future Applications:

Important for careers in teaching, research, archaeology, civil services, and historical documentation.

2. Hunting-Gathering to the Food Production Society

Daily Life Application:

Helps us understand how early human survival strategies evolved into agriculture and settled life, shaping modern society.

Future Applications:

Useful in anthropology, archaeology, environmental studies, sustainable agriculture, and history-related careers.

3. First Urbanisation in India (Indus Valley Civilization)

Daily Life Application:

Inspires appreciation for early advancements in urban planning, sanitation, and trade in everyday life.

Future Applications:

Essential for careers in urban planning, architecture, archaeology, and cultural heritage management.

4. The Vedic Corpus

Daily Life Application:

Provides insights into early Indian thought, rituals,

language, and social structure, influencing values and traditions today.

Future Applications:

Relevant for careers in Indology, linguistics, philosophy, religious studies, and cultural research.

5. Second Urbanisation in India (Rise of cities around 600 BCE, Mahajanapadas)

Daily Life Application:

Explains the rise of governance systems, economies, and cities, helping us understand current political and social systems.

Future Applications:

Supports roles in public administration, political science, archaeology, and urban development studies.

2.2 Age of Enlightenment and State Formation in India

1. New Religious Philosophy (Buddhism, Jainism, etc.)

Daily Life Application:

Promotes values like non-violence, self-discipline, compassion, and simplicity in everyday life.

Future Applications:

Useful in careers related to philosophy, ethics, comparative religion, social work, counseling, and peace studies.

2. State Formation (Rise of kingdoms and political systems)

Daily Life Application:

Helps understand the development of governance, law, and power structures that influence our civic life today.

Future Applications:

Important for careers in political science, public

administration, civil services, and history.

3. Mauryan Empire

Daily Life Application:

Highlights the importance of strong leadership, unity, and efficient governance in managing a large and diverse population.

Future Applications:

Supports careers in administration, policy-making, historical research, and governance studies.

4. The Mauryan Administration

Daily Life Application:

Inspires appreciation for organized governance, bureaucracy, taxation, and welfare policies in ancient India.

Future Applications:

Helpful for civil services, political science, public administration, and comparative governance studies.

5. Post-Mauryan Period (Shungas, Satavahanas, Indo-Greeks, etc.)

Daily Life Application:

Shows how cultural exchange, regional development, and diverse rule influenced India's social and artistic traditions.

Future Applications:

Relevant for careers in art history, archaeology, cultural studies, and regional administration.

3.1

■ Early Medieval History of India (300 CE-1206 CE)

1. Gupta Dynasty

Summary: Golden Age of India; advancements in science, math, literature, and art.

Daily Life Application: Use of concepts like **zero**, **decimal system**, and classical art.

Future Application: Revive ancient **scientific thinking** and **education systems** for modern innovation.

2. Rashtrakutas and Rajputs

Summary: Rashtrakutas known for architecture; Rajputs for bravery and kingdom building.

Daily Life Application: **Architectural styles** in temples and forts inspire modern designs.

Future Application: Use Rajput values of honor and courage in leadership training and defense education.

3. Arab and Turkish Invasions

Summary: Introduced new cultures, architecture, and began Muslim rule in India.

Daily Life Application: Cultural diversity, food habits, and architectural influence (domes, minarets).

Future Application: Promote intercultural understanding and religious harmony in society.

4. South Indian Kingdoms

Summary: Cholas, Pallavas, etc., excelled in art, trade, and temple architecture.

Daily Life Application: Temple rituals, languages, and art forms like Bharatanatyam still practiced.

Future Application: Study ancient maritime trade and

temple planning for economic and urban development.

5. Great Acharyas

Summary: Spiritual teachers like Shankaracharya shaped Indian philosophy and ethics.

Daily Life Application: Yoga, meditation, and moral values derived from their teachings.

Future Application: Integrate Vedantic philosophy into mental health, education, and ethical leadership.

3.2

■ Medieval Indian Society (1206 CE- 1707 CE)

1. Delhi Sultanate

Summary: Muslim rule (1206–1526) in North India; established by rulers like Qutb-ud-din Aibak and Alauddin Khilji.

Daily Life Application: Influence on **language (Urdu), clothing, architecture (Qutb Minar)**, and food habits.

Future Application: Study of **administrative systems** for modern governance models and cultural integration.

2. Administration of Delhi Sultanate & Bhakti and Sufi Movements

Summary: Sultanate had a centralized administration. Bhakti and Sufi movements spread **spirituality, love, and harmony** beyond caste and religion.

Daily Life Application: Concepts of **equality, tolerance,** and **devotion** still influence Indian society and worship practices.

Future Application: Use **inclusive religious ideas** to promote **interfaith unity** and fight social divisions.

3. History of Great Mughals

Summary: Mughals (1526–1707) like Babur, Akbar, and Shah Jahan built a powerful empire with cultural and artistic achievements.

Daily Life Application: Mughal art, music, cuisine (like biryani, kebabs) and architectural styles (Taj Mahal) influence daily life.

Future Application: Preserve **heritage tourism**, and apply Mughal concepts of **artistic fusion and diplomacy** in education and foreign policy.

4. Mughal Administration

Summary: Akbar's centralized system with **Mansabdari** (military ranks) and efficient revenue collection (Todar Mal's system).

Daily Life Application: Land revenue systems and census methods still form the base of modern administration.

Future Application: Apply **balanced governance**, **tolerant policies**, and **record-keeping methods** in digital governance and public administration.

5. Decline of Mughals

Summary: Began after Aurangzeb's reign due to internal conflicts, weak successors, and rising regional powers.

Daily Life Application: Understanding the effects of **centralized power and intolerance** on unity.

Future Application: Learn from history to **strengthen institutions**, promote **decentralized governance**, and prevent collapse of large systems.

3.3

■ History of Modern India (1707 CE-1857 CE)

1. European Penetration into India

Summary: Started with Portuguese (1498), followed by Dutch, French, and British aiming for trade and later control.

Daily Life Application: Influence on languages (English), food (bread, tea), clothing (trousers, coats).

Future Application: Learn how foreign influence shapes cultures; build policies to preserve national identity while engaging globally.

2. Anglo-Maratha Wars & Colonial Acts

Summary: Series of wars (1775–1818) led to British control over Maratha territory. Acts like Regulating Act and Pitt's India Act increased British authority.

Daily Life Application: Legal and administrative systems

from colonial acts still influence our judiciary and civil services.

Future Application: Understand **military and political strategies** to safeguard national sovereignty in today's geopolitics.

3. Reforms under British Rule

Summary: Introduced railways, modern education, postal service, and law systems, though often for British benefit.

Daily Life Application: Everyday use of **railways, English education, postal and legal systems** came from this era.

Future Application: Use this foundation to build **more inclusive and people-centered reforms** in infrastructure and education.

4. Economic Impact of British Rule

Summary: India's economy was **exploited**, industries

destroyed, and farmers burdened, leading to poverty and famines.

Daily Life Application: Awareness of **rural poverty and economic imbalance** rooted in colonial policies.

Future Application: Create **self-reliant economic policies (Aatmanirbhar Bharat)** and revive **indigenous industries**.

5. Indian Response to British Rule

Summary: Resistance ranged from early revolts (1857) to organized movements led by Gandhi, Nehru, and others.

Daily Life Application: Values of **freedom, unity, and non-violence** guide civic sense and national pride today.

Future Application: Strengthen **democracy, social justice, and people's participation** in governance.

3.4

■ History of Modern World (1857-1945 AD)

1. Geographical Discoveries

Summary: 15th–17th century explorations by Columbus, Vasco da Gama, and Magellan led to new trade routes and colonialism.

Daily Life Application: Modern **global trade, maps, and transportation routes** are rooted in these discoveries.

Future Application: Encourage **exploration, innovation, and global connectivity** through responsible travel, space research, and trade.

2. Industrial Revolution

Summary: Began in 18th-century Britain, revolutionizing production with machines, leading to urbanization and economic change.

Daily Life Application: Use of **machines, electricity, mass**

production, and factory systems stems from this era.

Future Application: Apply principles of **automation and innovation** for sustainable industries and smart cities.

3. Unification of Italy and Germany

Summary: 19th-century movements led by leaders like **Garibaldi, Cavour (Italy)** and **Bismarck (Germany)** to form unified nations.

Daily Life Application: Teaches the importance of **unity, nationalism, and political integration.**

Future Application: Use history to promote **national unity, strong leadership, and regional cooperation.**

4. League of Nations

Summary: Formed after World War I to maintain peace, but failed due to lack of power and U.S. support.

Daily Life Application: Idea of **international cooperation**

and diplomacy through global organizations like the UN.

Future Application: Learn from its failure to build stronger international peace frameworks and conflict resolution mechanisms.

5. Nazism in Germany

Summary: Adolf Hitler's dictatorship led to World War II and the Holocaust, driven by racism and extreme nationalism.

Daily Life Application: Awareness of the dangers of hate, propaganda, and loss of democratic values.

Future Application: Educate youth on tolerance, human rights, and the importance of democracy to prevent history from repeating.

History 4. 1

Social change in Modern India

1. Indian Education System

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Indian education system has shaped the intellectual foundation of society by promoting literacy, skill development, and career opportunities across various fields.

2. Future Applications:

It can be further transformed to promote innovation, critical thinking, and global competitiveness while preserving cultural values.

2. Growth of Press

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The growth of the press has enabled informed citizenship, freedom of expression, and awareness of national and international issues in daily life.

2. Future Applications:

A responsible and independent press can strengthen

democracy, ensure transparency, and promote social change in the digital era.

3. The Indian Renaissance

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Indian Renaissance revived interest in science, literature, and social reform, which laid the foundation for modern thinking and progressive values.

2. Future Applications:

It continues to inspire cultural revival, intellectual freedom, and reform movements in contemporary India.

4. Young Bengal Movement

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Young Bengal Movement encouraged rationalism, questioning of orthodoxy, and educational reform, which influenced modern youth ideals and attitudes.

2. Future Applications:

Its spirit of free thought and reform can guide future generations toward social progress and educational transformation.

5. Aligarh Movement

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Aligarh Movement emphasized modern education and social reform among Muslims, which helped integrate them into the broader national awakening.

2. Future Applications:

It provides a model for educational upliftment, minority empowerment, and inclusive development in modern India.

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1. Viceroy's Rule in India

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Viceroy's rule introduced administrative structures, railways, and legal systems that still form the backbone of modern governance in India.

2. Future Applications:

Studying this period helps in understanding centralized administration and developing better policy frameworks in democratic India.

2. Indian National Congress

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Indian National Congress promoted national unity, political awareness, and democratic values that continue to influence Indian politics and civic life.

2. Future Applications:

Its history inspires political participation, leadership development, and strengthening of democratic institutions.

History 4.2

Indian National Movement

3. Indian Councils Act 1892

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The Act marked the beginning of Indian representation

in legislative councils, paving the way for citizen participation in governance.

2. Future Applications:

It provides a historical foundation for evolving democratic processes and inclusive policy-making in India.

4. Gandhian Phase

1. Applications in Daily Life:

Gandhi's emphasis on non-violence, self-reliance, and simple living continues to influence personal values, community life, and social activism.

2. Future Applications:

Gandhian principles offer solutions to modern issues like climate change, social inequality, and conflict resolution.

5. Simon Commission

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The protest against the Simon Commission awakened a strong sense of national unity and political consciousness among Indians.

2. Future Applications:

It serves as a reminder of the importance of representation and self-governance in a democratic society.

History 4.3

Social and Cultural History of Andhra Pradesh

1. Prehistoric Culture of Andhra Pradesh

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The use of stone tools, pottery, and early farming techniques from prehistoric times still influence rural practices in Andhra Pradesh today.

2. Future Applications:

Prehistoric knowledge can help promote sustainable living and support archaeological tourism and education.

2. Major and Minor Dynasties in Andhradesa (1100–1600 AD)

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The architectural styles, irrigation methods, and cultural traditions introduced by these dynasties continue to shape the region's heritage.

2. Future Applications:

Their legacy can inspire cultural tourism, preservation of traditional arts, and study of historical governance systems.

3. Advent of Europeans in Andhra

1. Applications in Daily Life:

European influence brought modern education, legal systems, new crops, and transport infrastructure that are still part of daily life.

2. Future Applications:

Studying this period can offer insights into global trade, diplomacy, and colonial impact on regional development.

4. Origin and Growth of Andhra Movement

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The movement raised awareness about regional identity, promoted Telugu language, and inspired civic participation.

2. Future Applications:

It serves as a model for youth engagement in democratic processes and motivates leadership for local progress.

5. Formation of Andhra Pradesh (1956)

1. Applications in Daily Life:

The formation of Andhra Pradesh enabled unified administration, better planning, and a stronger sense of Telugu identity.

2. Future Applications:

It provides a framework for regional integration, balanced development, and effective governance.

V Semester

5.1 Tourism and Hospitality services

1. Tourism

Daily Life Application:

Promotes cultural awareness, relaxation, and education through travel and exploration.

Future Applications:

Creates career opportunities in travel agencies, tour guiding, tourism management, eco-tourism, and government tourism departments.

2. Characteristics of Hospitality Industry

Daily Life Application:

Develops qualities like politeness, patience, time management, and adaptability—useful in everyday social and professional life.

Future Applications:

Essential for careers in hotels, resorts, aviation, cruise lines, event planning, and hospitality management.

3. Duties, Responsibilities, and Skills of Front Office Staff

Daily Life Application:

Improves communication, organization, and multitasking skills, enhancing personal efficiency and public interaction.

Future Applications:

Vital for roles in hotel front desks, reception areas, customer service, concierge services, and corporate front offices.

4. Restaurant

Daily Life Application:

Enhances understanding of hygiene, food safety,

customer service, and dining etiquette in daily life.

Future Applications:

Opens paths to careers in food and beverage services, restaurant management, culinary arts, and entrepreneurship in the food industry.

5. Different Types of Services Offered in Hotels/Motels/ Restaurants

Daily Life Application:

Helps people make informed choices when using hospitality services, improving travel and dining experiences.

Future Applications:

Provides diverse career paths in housekeeping, food service, room service, event hosting, spa & wellness, and hotel operations.

5. 2 Tourism guidance and Operating skills

1. Meaning of Tour Guide

Daily Life Application:

Improves public speaking, storytelling, and cultural knowledge—helpful in everyday communication and presentation.

Future Applications:

Enables careers as tour guides, cultural interpreters, travel presenters, and heritage site guides.

2. Guiding Techniques

Daily Life Application:

Teaches confidence, clarity, crowd management, and the ability to hold attention—useful in leadership roles and group settings.

Future Applications:

Essential for professional tour guiding, museum guiding,

educational tours, and tourist escort services.

3. Guest Relationship Management

Daily Life Application:

Enhances interpersonal skills, problem-solving, and hospitality in personal and professional interactions.

Future Applications:

Important for careers in hotel management, tourism, customer service, CRM roles, and luxury service sectors.

4. Conducting Tours

Daily Life Application:

Builds planning, time management, and leadership skills applicable to organizing group events or family outings.

Future Applications:

Useful for becoming a tour manager, trip coordinator, field instructor, or adventure tourism leader.

5. Travel Agency and Tour Operation

Daily Life Application:

Helps individuals plan and budget their own travel effectively, including documentation and itinerary planning.

Future Applications:

Leads to careers in travel agencies, tour planning, visa assistance, airline booking, and package tour operation.